



VIGNAN'S INSTITUTE OF MANAGEMENT AND TECHNOLOGY FOR WOMEN

(An Autonomous Institution)

[Sponsored by Lavu Educational Society, Affiliated to JNTUH & Approved by AICTE, New Delhi]
Kondapur (V), Ghatkesar (M), Medchal - Malkajgiri (D) - 501 301. Phone: 96529 10002/3



COMPUTER SCIENCE &ENGINEERING (AI & ML)

COURSE STRUCTURE-VR24

III B.Tech.-I Semester

S.No.	Course Code	Course	L	T	P	Credits
1	CS501PC	Design and Analysis of Algorithms	3	1	0	4
2	CS502PC	Computer Networks	3	0	0	3
3	ML503PC	Machine Learning	3	0	0	3
4	MS504BS	Business Economics & Financial Analysis	3	0	0	3
5		Professional Elective-I	3	0	0	3
6	CS505PC	Computer Networks Lab	0	0	2	1
7	ML506PC	Machine Learning Lab	0	0	2	1
8	EN506BS	Advanced Communication Skills lab	0	0	2	1
9	ML507PC	Skill Development Course (UI design- Flutter)	0	0	2	1
10	MC508BS	Intellectual Property Rights	3	0	0	0
		Total	18	1	08	20

III B.Tech.-II Semester

S.No.	Course Code	Course	L	T	P	Credits
1	ML601PC	Knowledge Representation and Reasoning	3	0	0	3
2	DS602PC	Data Analytics	3	0	0	3
3	CS603PC	Natural Language Processing	3	0	0	3
4		Professional Elective –II	3	0	0	3
5		Open Elective-I	3	0	0	3
6	CS604PC	Natural Language Processing Lab	0	0	3	1.5
7	DS605PC	Data Analytics Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8	ML606PC	Industrial Oriented Mini Project/ Internship/Skill Development Course (DevOps)	0	0	4	2
9	MC607BS	Environmental Science	3	0	0	0
		Total	18	0	10	20

Note: L-Theory

T-Tutorial

P-Practical

C-Credits



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COMPUTER SCIENCE &ENGINEERING (AI & ML)

Professional Elective-I

S.No.	Course Code	Course	L	T	P	Credits
1	ML511PE	Graph Theory	3	0	0	3
2	DS512PE	Introduction to Data Science	3	0	0	3
3	IT513PE	Web Programming	3	0	0	3
4	ML514PE	Image Processing	3	0	0	3
5	CS515PE	Computer Graphics	3	0	0	3

Professional Elective-II

S.No.	Course Code	Course	L	T	P	Credits
1	IT521PE	Software Testing Methodologies	3	0	0	3
2	IT522PE	Information Retrieval Systems	3	0	0	3
3	ML523PE	Pattern Recognition	3	0	0	3
4	ML524PE	Computer Vision and Robotics	3	0	0	3
5	DS525PE	Data Warehousing and Business Intelligence	3	0	0	3

B.Tech. CSE (AI & ML)	L	T	P	C
III Year - II Semester	3	0	0	3

KNOWLEDGE REPRESENTATION AND REASONING

Prerequisites: None

Course Objectives:

- To investigate the key concepts of Knowledge Representation (KR) techniques and different notations.
- To integrate the KR view as knowledge engineering approach to model organizational knowledge.
- To introduce the study of ontologies as a KR paradigm and applications of ontologies.
- To understand various KR techniques and process, knowledge acquisition and sharing of ontology.

Course Outcomes:

- Analyze and design knowledge-based systems intended for computer implementation.
- Acquire theoretical knowledge about principles for logic-based representation and reasoning.
- Ability to understand knowledge-engineering process
- Ability to implement production systems, frames, inheritance systems and approaches to handle uncertain or incomplete knowledge.

UNIT - I

The Key Concepts: Knowledge, Representation, Reasoning, Why knowledge representation and reasoning, Role of logic

Logic: Historical background, Representing knowledge in logic, Varieties of logic, Name, Type, Measures, Unity Amidst diversity

UNIT - II

Ontology: Ontological categories, Philosophical background, Top-level categories, Describing physical entities, Defining abstractions, Sets, Collections, Types and Categories, Space and Time

UNIT - III

Knowledge Representations: Knowledge Engineering, Representing structure in frames, Rules and data, Object-oriented systems, Natural language Semantics, Levels of representation.

UNIT - IV

Processes: Times, Events and Situations, Classification of processes, Procedures, Processes and Histories, Concurrent processes, Computation, Constraint satisfaction, Change Contexts: Syntax of contexts, Semantics of contexts, First-order reasoning in contexts,

Modal reasoning in contexts, Encapsulating objects in contexts.

UNIT - V

Knowledge Soup: Vagueness, Uncertainty, Randomness and Ignorance, Limitations of logic, Fuzzy logic, Nonmonotonic Logic, Theories, Models and the world, Semiotics Knowledge Acquisition and Sharing: Sharing Ontologies, Conceptual schema, Accommodating multiple paradigms, Relating different knowledge representations, Language patterns, Tools for knowledge acquisition

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Knowledge Representation logical, Philosophical, and Computational Foundations by John F. Sowa, Thomson Learning.
2. Knowledge Representation and Reasoning by Ronald J. Brachman, Hector J. Levesque, Elsevier.

B.Tech. CSE (AI & ML)	L	T	P	C
III Year - II Semester	3	0	0	3

DATA ANALYTICS

Prerequisites:

- A course on “Database Management Systems”.
- Knowledge of probability and statistics.

Course Objectives:

- To explore the fundamental concepts of data analytics.
- To learn the principles and methods of statistical analysis
- Discover interesting patterns, analyze supervised and unsupervised models and estimate the accuracy of the algorithms.
- To understand the various search methods and visualization techniques.

Course Outcomes:

- Understand the impact of data analytics for business decisions and strategy.
- Carry out data analysis/statistical analysis.
- To carry out standard data visualization and formal inference procedures.
- Design Data Architecture.
- Understand various Data Sources.

UNIT - I:

Data Management: Design Data Architecture and manage the data for analysis, understand various sources of Data like Sensors/Signals/GPS etc. Data Management, Data Quality (noise, outliers, missing values, duplicate data) and Data Processing & Processing.

UNIT - II:

Data Analytics: Introduction to Analytics, Introduction to Tools and Environment, Application of Modeling in Business, Databases & Types of Data and Variables, Data Modeling Techniques, Missing Imputations etc. Need for Business Modeling.

UNIT - III:

Regression – Concepts, Blue property assumptions, Least Square Estimation, Variable Rationalization, and Model Building etc.

Logistic Regression: Model Theory, Model fit Statistics, Model Construction, Analytics applications to various Business Domains etc.

UNIT - IV:

Object Segmentation: Regression Vs Segmentation – Supervised and Unsupervised Learning, Tree Building–Regression, Classification, Overfitting, Pruning and Complexity, Multiple Decision Trees etc.

Time Series Methods: Arima, Measures of Forecast Accuracy, STL approach, Extract features from generated model as Height, Average Energy etc and Analyze for prediction

UNIT - V:

Data Visualization: Pixel-Oriented Visualization Techniques, Geometric Projection Visualization Techniques, Icon-Based Visualization Techniques, Hierarchical Visualization Techniques, Visualizing Complex Data and Relations.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Student's Handbook for Associate Analytics – II, III.
2. Data Mining Concepts and Techniques, Han, Kamber, 3rd Edition, Morgan Kaufmann Publisher

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Introduction to Data Mining, Tan, Steinbach and Kumar, Addison Wesley, 2006.
2. Data Mining Analysis and Concepts, M. Zaki and W. Meira
3. Mining of Massive Datasets, Jure Leskovec Stanford Univ. Anand Rajaraman
Milliway Labs Jeffrey D Ullman Stanford Univ.

B.Tech. CSE (AI & ML)	L	T	P	C
III Year - II Semester	3	0	0	3

NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING

Prerequisites:

- Data structures and compiler design

Course Objectives:

- Introduction to some of the problems and solutions of NLP and their relation to linguistics and statistics.

Course Outcomes:

- Show sensitivity to linguistic phenomena and an ability to model them with formal grammars.
- Understand and carry out proper experimental methodology for training and evaluating empirical NLP systems
- Manipulate probabilities, construct statistical models over strings and trees, and estimate parameters using supervised and unsupervised training methods.
- Design, implement, and analyze NLP algorithms; and design different language modeling Techniques.

UNIT - I:

Finding the Structure of Words: Words and Their Components, Issues and Challenges, Morphological Models

Finding the Structure of Documents: Introduction, Methods, Complexity of the Approaches, Performances of the Approaches, Features

UNIT - II:

Syntax I: Parsing Natural Language, Treebanks: A Data-Driven Approach to Syntax, Representation of Syntactic Structure, Parsing Algorithms

UNIT - III:

Syntax II: Models for Ambiguity Resolution in Parsing, Multilingual Issues

Semantic Parsing I: Introduction, Semantic Interpretation, System Paradigms, Word Sense

UNIT - IV:

Semantic Parsing II: Predicate-Argument Structure, Meaning Representation Systems

UNIT - V:

Language Modeling: Introduction, N-Gram Models, Language Model Evaluation, Bayesian parameter estimation, Language Model Adaptation, Language Models- class based, variable length, Bayesian topic based, Multilingual and Cross Lingual Language Modeling

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Multilingual natural Language Processing Applications: From Theory to Practice – Daniel M. Bikel and Imed Zitouni, Pearson Publication.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Speech and Natural Language Processing - Daniel Jurafsky & James H Martin, Pearson Publications.
2. Natural Language Processing and Information Retrieval: Tanvier Siddiqui, U.S. Tiwary.

B.Tech. CSE (AI & ML)	L	T	P	C
III Year - II Semester	3	0	0	3
SOFTWARE TESTING METHODOLOGIES (Professional Elective – II)				

Prerequisites:

1. Software Engineering

Course Objectives:

- To provide knowledge of the concepts in software testing such as testing process, criteria, strategies, and methodologies.
- To develop skills in software test automation and management using the latest tools.

Course Outcomes:

- Understand purpose of testing and path testing
- Understand strategies in data flow testing and domain testing
- Develop logic-based test strategies
- Understand graph matrices and its applications
- Implement test cases using any testing automation tool

UNIT - I:

Introduction: Purpose of testing, Dichotomies, model for testing, consequences of bugs, taxonomy of bugs Flow graphs and Path testing: Basics concepts of path testing, predicates, path predicates and achievable paths, path sensitizing, path instrumentation, application of path testing.

UNIT - II:

Transaction Flow Testing: transaction flows, transaction flow testing techniques.

Data Flow testing: Basics of data flow testing, strategies in data flow testing, application of data flow testing.

Domain Testing: domains and paths, Nice & ugly domains, domain testing, domains and interfaces testing, domain and interface testing, domains and testability.

UNIT - III:

Paths, Path products and Regular expressions: path products & path expression, reduction procedure, applications, regular expressions & flow anomaly detection.

Logic Based Testing: overview, decision tables, path expressions, kv charts, specifications.

UNIT - IV:

State, State Graphs and Transition testing: state graphs, good & bad state graphs, state testing, Testability tips.

UNIT - V:

Graph Matrices and Application: Motivational overview, matrix of graph, relations, power of a matrix, node reduction algorithm, building tools. (Student should be given an exposure to a tool like Jmeter/selenium/soapUI/Catalon).

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Software Testing techniques - Baris Beizer, Dreamtech, second edition.
2. Software Testing Tools – Dr. K. V. K. K. Prasad, Dreamtech.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. The craft of software testing - Brian Marick, Pearson Education.
2. Software Testing Techniques – SPD(Oreille)
3. Software Testing in the Real World – Edward Kit, Pearson.
4. Effective methods of Software Testing, Perry, John Wiley.
5. Art of Software Testing – Meyers, John Wiley.

B.Tech. CSE (AI & ML)	L	T	P	C
III Year - II Semester	3	0	0	3
INFORMATION RETRIEVAL SYSTEMS (Professional Elective – II)				

Prerequisites:

1. Data Structures

Course Objectives:

- To learn the concepts and algorithms in Information Retrieval Systems
- To understand the data/file structures that are necessary to design, and implement information retrieval (IR) systems.

Course Outcomes:

- Ability to apply IR principles to locate relevant information large collections of data
- Ability to design different document clustering algorithms
- Implement retrieval systems for web search tasks.
- Design an Information Retrieval System for web search tasks.

UNIT - I:

Introduction to Information Retrieval Systems: Definition of Information Retrieval System, Objectives of Information Retrieval Systems, Functional Overview, Relationship to Database Management Systems, Digital Libraries and Data Warehouses
Information Retrieval System Capabilities: Search Capabilities, Browse Capabilities, Miscellaneous Capabilities

UNIT - II:

Cataloging and Indexing: History and Objectives of Indexing, Indexing Process, Automatic Indexing, Information Extraction Data Structure: Introduction to Data Structure, Stemming Algorithms, Inverted File Structure, N-Gram Data Structures, PAT Data Structure, Signature File Structure, Hypertext and XML Data Structures, Hidden Markov Models.

UNIT - III:

Automatic Indexing: Classes of Automatic Indexing, Statistical Indexing, Natural Language, Concept Indexing, Hypertext Linkages

Document and Term Clustering: Introduction to Clustering, Thesaurus Generation, Item Clustering, Hierarchy of Clusters

UNIT - IV:

User Search Techniques: Search Statements and Binding, Similarity Measures and Ranking, Relevance Feedback, Selective Dissemination of Information Search, Weighted Searches of Boolean Systems, Searching the INTERNET and Hypertext

Information Visualization: Introduction to Information Visualization, Cognition and

Perception, Information Visualization Technologies

UNIT - V:

Text Search Algorithms: Introduction to Text Search Techniques, Software Text Search Algorithms, Hardware Text Search Systems

Multimedia Information Retrieval: Spoken Language Audio Retrieval, Non-Speech Audio Retrieval, Graph Retrieval, Imagery Retrieval, Video Retrieval

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Information Storage and Retrieval Systems – Theory and Implementation, Second Edition, Gerald J. Kowalski, Mark T. Maybury, Springer.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Frakes, W.B., Ricardo Baeza-Yates: Information Retrieval Data Structures and Algorithms, Prentice Hall, 1992.
2. Information Storage & Retrieval by Robert Korfhage – John Wiley & Sons.
3. Modern Information Retrieval by Yates and Neto Pearson Education.

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III Year - II Semester	3	0	0	3

PATTERN RECOGNITION (Professional Elective – II)

Prerequisites:

1. Programming for problem solving
2. Computer Oriented Statistical Methods

Course Objectives

- Introducing fundamental concepts, theories, and algorithms for pattern recognition and machine learning.

Course Outcomes:

- Understand the importance of pattern recognition and its representation
- Analyze the variants of NN algorithm
- Understand the necessity of Hidden markov models, decision tree and SVM for classification
- Understand different types of clustering algorithms

UNIT - I:

Introduction: Pattern Recognition, Data Sets for Pattern Recognition, Different Paradigms for Pattern Recognition. Representation: Data Structures for Pattern Representation, Representation of Clusters, Proximity Measures, Size of Patterns, Abstractions of the Data Set, Feature Extraction, Feature Selection, Evaluation of Classifier, Evaluation of Clustering.

UNIT - II:

Nearest Neighbor Based Classifier: Nearest Neighbor Algorithm, Variants of the NN Algorithm, use of the Nearest Neighbor Algorithm for Transaction Databases, Efficient Algorithms, Data Reduction, Prototype Selection. Bayes Classifier: Bayes Theorem, Minimum Error Rate Classifier, Estimation of Probabilities, Comparison with the NNC, Naïve Bayes Classifier, Bayesian Belief Network.

UNIT - III:

Hidden Markov Models: Markov Models for Classification, Hidden Markov Models, Classification using HMMs. **Decision Trees:** Introduction, Decision Tree for Pattern Classification, Construction of Decision Trees, Splitting at the Nodes, Overfitting and Pruning, Examples of Decision Tree Induction.

UNIT - IV:

Support Vector Machines: Introduction, Learning the Linear Discriminant Functions, Neural Networks, SVM for Classification. **Combination of Classifiers:** Introduction, Methods for Constructing Ensembles of Classifiers, Methods for Combining

Classifiers.

UNIT - V:

Clustering: Importance of clustering, Hierarchical Algorithms, Partitional Clustering, Clustering Large Data Sets. An Application-Hand Written Digit Recognition: Description of the Digit Data, Preprocessing of Data, Classification Algorithms, Selection of Representative Patterns, Results.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Pattern Recognition: An Algorithmic Approach: Murty, M. Narasimha, Devi, V. Susheela, Springer Pub, 1st Ed.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Machine Learning - Mc Graw Hill, Tom M. Mitchell.
2. Fundamentals Of Speech Recognition: Lawrence Rabiner and Biing- Hwang Juang. PrenticeHall Pub.

B.Tech. CSE (AI & ML)	L	T	P	C
III Year - II Semester	3	0	0	3
COMPUTER VISION AND ROBOTICS (Professional Elective – II)				

Prerequisites:

1. Linear Algebra and Probability.

Course Objectives:

- To understand the Fundamental Concepts Related To sources, shadows and shading
- To understand the The Geometry of Multiple Views

Course Outcomes:

- Implement fundamental image processing techniques required for computer vision
- Implement boundary tracking techniques
- Apply chain codes and other region descriptors, Hough Transform for line, circle, and ellipse detections.
- Apply 3D vision techniques and Implement motion related techniques.
- Develop applications using computer vision techniques.

UNIT - I:

CAMERAS: Pinhole Cameras

Radiometry – Measuring Light: Light in Space, Light Surfaces, Important Special Cases

Sources, Shadows, And Shading: Qualitative Radiometry, Sources and Their Effects, Local Shading Models, Application: Photometric Stereo, Interreflections: Global Shading Models

Color: The Physics of Color, Human Color Perception, Representing Color, A Model for Image Color, Surface Color from Image Color.

UNIT - II:

Linear Filters: Linear Filters and Convolution, Shift Invariant Linear Systems, Spatial Frequency and Fourier Transforms, Sampling and Aliasing, Filters as Templates

Edge Detection: Noise, Estimating Derivatives, Detecting Edges

Texture: Representing Texture, Analysis (and Synthesis) Using Oriented Pyramids, Application: Synthesis by Sampling Local Models, Shape from Texture.

UNIT - III:

The Geometry of Multiple Views: Two Views

Stereopsis: Reconstruction, Human Stereopsis, Binocular Fusion, Using More Cameras

Segmentation by Clustering: Segmentation, Human Vision: Grouping and Gestalt, Applications: Shot Boundary Detection and Background Subtraction, Image

Segmentation by Clustering Pixels, Segmentation by Graph-Theoretic Clustering

UNIT - IV:

Segmentation by Fitting a Model: The Hough Transform, Fitting Lines, Fitting Curves, Fitting as a Probabilistic Inference Problem, Robustness

Geometric Camera Models: Elements of Analytical Euclidean Geometry, Camera Parameters and the Perspective Projection, Affine Cameras and Affine Projection Equations

Geometric Camera Calibration: Least-Squares Parameter Estimation, A Linear Approach to Camera Calibration, Taking Radial Distortion into Account, Analytical Photogrammetry, An Application: Mobile Robot Localization

UNIT - V:

Introduction to Robotics: Social Implications of Robotics, Brief history of Robotics, Attributes of hierarchical paradigm, Closed world assumption and frame problem, Representative Architectures, Attributes of Reactive Paradigm, Subsumption Architecture, Potential fields and Perception

Common sensing techniques for Reactive Robots: Logical sensors, Behavioural Sensor Fusion, Proprioceptive sensors, Proximity Sensors, Topological Planning and Metric Path Planning

TEXT BOOKS:

1. David A. Forsyth and Jean Ponce: Computer Vision – A Modern Approach, PHI Learning (Indian Edition), 2009.
2. Robin Murphy, Introduction to AI Robotics, MIT Press

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. E. R. Davies: Computer and Machine Vision – Theory, Algorithms and Practicalities, Elsevier (Academic Press), 4th edition, 2013.
2. The Robotics premier, Maja J Matari, MIT Press
3. Richard Szeliski “Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications” Springer-Verlag London Limited 2011.

B.Tech. CSE (AI & ML)	L	T	P	C
III Year - II Semester	3	0	0	3

DATA WAREHOUSING AND BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE
(Professional Elective – II)

Course Objectives:

- This course is concerned with extracting data from the information systems that deal with the day-to-day operations and transforming it into data that can be used by businesses to drive high-level decision making
- Students will learn how to design and create a data warehouse, and how to utilize the process of extracting, transforming, and loading (ETL) data into data warehouses.

Course Outcomes:

- Understand architecture of data warehouse and OLAP operations.
- Understand Fundamental concepts of BI
- Application of BI Key Performance indicators
- Understand Utilization of Advanced BI Tools and their Implementation.
- Implementation of BI Techniques and BI Ethics.

UNIT - I:

Data Warehouse, Data Warehouse Modelling, OLAP operations, Data Cube Computation methods

UNIT - II:

Business Intelligence Introduction – Definition, Leveraging Data and Knowledge for BI, BI Components, BI Dimensions, Information Hierarchy, Business Intelligence and Business Analytics. BI Life Cycle. Data for BI - Data Issues and Data Quality for BI.

UNIT - III:

BI Implementation - Key Drivers, Key Performance Indicators and Performance Metrics, BI Architecture/Framework, Best Practices, Business Decision Making, Styles of BI-vent-Driven alerts-A cyclic process of Intelligence Creation. The value of Business Intelligence-Value driven and Information use.

UNIT - IV:

Advanced BI – Big Data and BI, Social Networks, Mobile BI, emerging trends, Description of different BI-Tools (Pentaho, KNIME)

UNIT - V:

Business Intelligence and integration implementation-connecting in BI systems-Issues of legality-Privacy and ethics- Social networking and BI.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Data Mining – Concepts and Techniques - JIAWEI HAN & MICHELINE KAMBER, Elsevier, 4th Edition.
2. Rajiv Sabherwal “Business Intelligence” Wiley Publications, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Efraim Turban, Ramesh Sharda, Jay Aronson, David King, Decision Support and Business Intelligence Systems, 9th Edition, Pearson Education, 2009.
2. David Loshin, Business Intelligence - The Savy Manager's Guide Getting Onboard with Emerging IT, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2009.
3. Philo Janus, Stacia Misner, Building Integrated Business Intelligence. Solutions with SQL Server, 2008 R2 & Office 2010, TMH, 2011.
4. Business Intelligence Data Mining and Optimization for decision making [Author: Carlo-Verellis] [Publication: (Wiley)]
5. Data Warehousing, Data Mining & OLAP- Alex Berson and Stephen J. Smith- Tata McGraw-Hill Edition, Tenth reprint 2007
6. Building the Data Warehouse- W. H. Inmon, Wiley Dreamtech India Pvt. Ltd.
7. Data Mining Introductory and Advanced topics – Margaret H Dunham, PEA.

B.Tech. CSE (AI & ML)	L	T	P	C
III Year - II Semester	3	0	0	3

FUNDAMENTALS OF AI (Open Elective – I)

Course Objectives:

- To learn the difference between optimal reasoning Vs human like reasoning
- To understand the notions of state space representation, exhaustive search, heuristic search along with the time and space complexities
- To learn different knowledge representation techniques
- To understand the applications of AI namely, Game Playing, Theorem Proving, Expert Systems, Machine Learning and Natural Language Processing

Course Outcomes:

- Gain the knowledge of what is AI, risks and benefits of AI, limits of AI and the ethics involved in building an AI application.
- Understand the nature of environments and the structure of agents.
- Possess the ability to select a search algorithm for a problem and characterize its time and space complexities.
- Possess the skill for representing knowledge using the appropriate technique
- Gain an understanding of the applications of AI

UNIT - I:

Foundations of AI: Introduction to AI, History of AI, Strong and Weak AI, The State of the Art, Risks and Benefits of AI

Philosophy, Ethics and Safety of AI: The Limits of AI, Machine thinking capability, The Ethics of AI

Intelligent Agents: Agents and Environments, Good Behavior: The Concept of Rationality, The Nature of Environments, The Structure of Agents.

UNIT - II:

Solving Problems by Searching: Problem – Solving Agents

Uninformed Search Strategies: Best-First Search, Breadth-First Search, Uniform-Cost Search, Depth-First Search, Iterative Deepening Search and Bidirectional Search

Informed Search Strategies: Greedy Best-First Search, A* Search

UNIT - III:

Logical Agents: Knowledge-based agents, Propositional Logic, Propositional Theorem Proving

First-Order Logic: Syntax and Semantics of First-Order Logic

Inference in First-Order Logic: Propositional Vs. First-Order Inference, Unification and First-Order Inference, Forward Chaining, Backward Chaining

Knowledge Representation: Ontological Engineering, Categories and Objects, Events

UNIT - IV:

Quantifying Uncertainty: Basic Probability Notation, Inference Using Full-Joint Distributions, Independence, Bayes' Rule and its Use, Naive Bayes Models

Probabilistic Reasoning: Representing Knowledge in an Uncertain Domain, The semantics of Bayesian Networks, Exact Inference in Bayesian Networks

UNIT - V:

Learning from Examples: Forms of Learning, Supervised Learning, Learning Decision Trees, Model Selection, Linear Regression and Classification, Ensemble Learning

Natural Language Processing: Language Models, Grammar, Parsing, Complications of Real Natural Language, Natural Language Tasks

Robotics: Robots, Robot Hardware, Kind of Problems solved, Application Domains

Computer Vision: Simple Image Features, Using Computer Vision

TEXT BOOKS:

1. "Artificial Intelligence a Modern Approach", Fourth Edition, Stuart J. Russell & Peter Norvig – Pearson.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. "Artificial Intelligence", Elaine Rich, Kevin Knight & Shivashankar B Nair – McGraw Hill Education.
2. Artificial Intelligence, 3rd Edn, E. Rich and K. Knight (TMH)
3. Artificial Intelligence, 3rd Edn., Patrick Henry Winston, Pearson Education.
4. Artificial Intelligence, Shivani Goel, Pearson Education.
5. Artificial Intelligence and Expert systems – Patterson, Pearson Education

B.Tech. CSE (AI & ML)	L	T	P	C
III Year - II Semester	3	0	0	3
MACHINE LEARNING BASICS (Open Elective – I)				

Course Objectives:

- To introduce students to the basic concepts and techniques of Machine Learning.
- To have a thorough understanding of the Supervised and Unsupervised learning techniques
- To study the various probability-based learning techniques

Course Outcomes:

- Distinguish between, supervised, unsupervised and semi-supervised learning
- Understand algorithms for building classifiers applied on datasets of non-linearly separable classes
- Understand the principles of evolutionary computing algorithms
- Design an ensembler to increase the classification accuracy

UNIT - I:

Learning – Types of Machine Learning – Supervised Learning – The Brain and the Neuron – Design a Learning System – Perspectives and Issues in Machine Learning – Concept Learning Task – Concept Learning as Search – Finding a Maximally Specific Hypothesis – Version Spaces and the Candidate Elimination Algorithm – Linear Discriminants: – Perceptron – Linear Separability – Linear Regression.

UNIT - II:

Multi-layer Perceptron– Going Forwards –Going Backwards: Back Propagation Error – Multi-layer Perceptron in Practice –Examples of using the MLP–Overview– Deriving Back-Propagation

UNIT - III:

Learning with Trees – Decision Trees – Constructing Decision Trees – Classification and Regression Trees – Ensemble Learning – Boosting – Bagging – Different ways to Combine Classifiers – Nearest Neighbor Methods – Unsupervised Learning – K means Algorithms

UNIT - IV:

Support Vector Machines
 Evolutionary Learning – Genetic algorithms – Genetic Offspring: - Genetic Operators – Using Genetic Algorithms

UNIT - V:

Reinforcement Learning – Overview – Getting Lost Example
 Markov Chain Monte Carlo Methods – Sampling – Proposal Distribution – Markov

Chain Monte Carlo – Hidden Markov Models

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Stephen Marsland, —Machine Learning – An Algorithmic Perspective, Second Edition, Chapman and Hall/CRC Machine Learning and Pattern Recognition Series, 2014.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Tom M Mitchell, —Machine Learning, First Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2013.
2. Peter Flach, —Machine Learning: The Art and Science of Algorithms that Make Sense of Data, First Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2012.
3. Jason Bell, —Machine learning – Hands on for Developers and Technical Professionals, First Edition, Wiley, 2014
4. Ethem Alpaydin, —Introduction to Machine Learning 3e (Adaptive Computation and Machine Learning Series), Third Edition, MIT Press, 2014.

B.Tech. CSE (AI & ML)**L T P C****III Year - II Semester****0 0 3 1.5****NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING LAB****Prerequisites:**

1. Data structures, finite automata and probability theory.

Course Objectives:

- To Develop and explore the problems and solution

Course Outcomes:

- Show sensitivity to linguistic phenomena and an ability to model them with formal grammars.
- Knowledge on NLTK Library implementation
- Work on strings and trees, and estimate parameters using supervised and unsupervised training methods.

List of Experiments

1. Write a Python Program to perform following tasks on text
 - a) Tokenization
 - b) Stop word Removal
2. Write a Python program to implement Porter stemmer algorithm for stemming
3. Write Python Program for
 - a) Word Analysis
 - b) Word Generation
4. Create a Sample list for at least 5 words with ambiguous sense and Write a Python program to implement WSD
5. Install NLTK tool kit and perform stemming
6. Create Sample list of at least 10 words POS tagging and find the POS for any given word
7. Write a Python program to
 - a) Perform Morphological Analysis using NLTK library
 - b) Generate n-grams using NLTK N-Grams library
 - c) Implement N-Grams Smoothing
8. Using NLTK package to convert audio file to text and text file to audio files.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Multilingual natural Language Processing Applications: From Theory to Practice – Daniel M. Bikel and Imed Zitouni, Pearson Publication.
2. Oreilly Practical natural Language Processing, A Comprehensive Guide to Building Real World NLP Systems.
3. Daniel Jurafsky, James H. Martin—Speech and Language Processing: An Introduction to Natural Language Processing, Computational Linguistics and

Speech, Pearson Publication, 2014.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Steven Bird, Ewan Klein and Edward Loper, —Natural Language Processing with Python, First Edition, O'Reilly Media, 2009.

B.Tech. CSE (AI & ML) L T P C
III Year - II Semester 0 0 3 1.5

DATA ANALYTICS LAB

Course Objectives:

- To explore the fundamental concepts of data analytics.
- To learn the principles and methods of statistical analysis
- Discover interesting patterns, analyze supervised and unsupervised models and estimate the accuracy of the algorithms.
- To understand the various search methods and visualization techniques.

Course Outcomes:

- Understand linear regression and logistic regression
- Understand the functionality of different classifiers
- Implement visualization techniques using different graphs
- Apply descriptive and predictive analytics for different types of data

List of Experiments

1. Data Preprocessing
 - a. Handling missing values
 - b. Noise detection removal
 - c. Identifying data redundancy and elimination
2. Implement any one imputation model
3. Implement Linear Regression
4. Implement Logistic Regression
5. Implement Decision Tree Induction for classification
6. Implement Random Forest Classifier
7. Implement ARIMA on Time Series data
8. Object segmentation using hierarchical based methods
9. Perform Visualization techniques (types of maps - Bar, Colum, Line, Scatter, 3D Cubes etc)
10. Perform Descriptive analytics on healthcare data
11. Perform Predictive analytics on Product Sales data
12. Apply Predictive analytics for Weather forecasting.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Student's Handbook for Associate Analytics – II, III.
2. Data Mining Concepts and Techniques, Han, Kamber, 3rd Edition, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Introduction to Data Mining, Tan, Steinbach and Kumar, Addison Wesley, 2006.
2. Data Mining Analysis and Concepts, M. Zaki and W. Meira
3. Mining of Massive Datasets, Jure Leskovec Stanford Univ. Anand Rajaraman
Milliway Labs Jeffrey D Ullman Stanford Univ.

B.Tech. CSE (AI & ML)	L	T	P	C
III Year - II Semester	0	0	4	2
Industrial Oriented Mini Project/ Internship/Skill Development Course (DevOps)				

Course Objectives:

- Develop a sustainable infrastructure for applications and ensure high scalability. DevOps aims to shorten the software development lifecycle to provide continuous delivery with high-quality.

Course Outcomes:

- Understand the need of DevOps tools
- Understand the environment for a software application development
- Apply different project management, integration and development tools
- Use Selenium tool for automated testing of application

List of Experiments

1. Write code for a simple user registration form for an event.
2. Explore Git and GitHub commands.
3. Practice Source code management on GitHub. Experiment with the source code in exercise 1.
4. Jenkins installation and setup, explore the environment.
5. Demonstrate continuous integration and development using Jenkins.
6. Explore Docker commands for content management.
7. Develop a simple containerized application using Docker.
8. Integrate Kubernetes and Docker
9. Automate the process of running containerized application for exercise 7 using Kubernetes.
10. Install and Explore Selenium for automated testing.
11. Write a simple program in JavaScript and perform testing using Selenium.
12. Develop test cases for the above containerized application using selenium.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Joakim Verona., Practical DevOps, Packt Publishing, 2016.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Deepak Gaikwad, Viral Thakkar. DevOps Tools from Practitioner's Viewpoint. Wiley publications.
2. Len Bass, Ingo Weber, Liming Zhu. DevOps: A Software Architect's Perspective. Addison Wesley.

B.Tech. CSE (AI & ML)	L	T	P	C
III Year - II Semester	3	0	0	0

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

Course Objectives:

- Understanding the importance of ecological balance for sustainable development.
- Understanding the impacts of developmental activities and mitigation measures.
- Understanding the environmental policies and regulations.

Course Outcomes:

- Based on this course, the Engineering graduate will understand /evaluate / develop technologies on the basis of ecological principles and environmental regulations which in turn helps in sustainable development

UNIT - I:

Ecosystems: Definition, Scope and Importance of ecosystem. Classification, structure, and function of an ecosystem, Food chains, food webs, and ecological pyramids. Flow of energy, Biogeochemical cycles, Bioaccumulation, Biomagnification, ecosystem value, services and carrying capacity, Field visits.

UNIT - II:

Natural Resources: Classification of Resources: Living and Non-Living resources, **water resources:** use and over utilization of surface and ground water, floods and droughts, Dams: benefits and problems. **Mineral resources:** use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, **Land resources:** Forest resources, **Energy resources:** growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy source, case studies.

UNIT - III:

Biodiversity And Biotic Resources: Introduction, Definition, genetic, species and ecosystem diversity. Value of biodiversity; consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and optional values. India as a mega diversity nation, Hot spots of biodiversity. Field visit. Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts; conservation of biodiversity: In-Situ and Ex-situ conservation. National Biodiversity act.

UNIT - IV:

Environmental Pollution and Control Technologies: Environmental Pollution: Classification of pollution, **Air Pollution:** Primary and secondary pollutants, Automobile and Industrial pollution, Ambient air quality standards. **Water pollution:** Sources and types of pollution, drinking water quality standards. **Soil Pollution:** Sources and types, Impacts of modern agriculture, degradation of soil. **Noise Pollution:** Sources and Health hazards, standards, **Solid waste:** Municipal Solid Waste management, composition and

characteristics of e-Waste and its management. **Pollution control technologies:** Wastewater Treatment methods: Primary, secondary and Tertiary. Overview of air pollution control technologies, Concepts of bioremediation. **Global Environmental Problems and Global Efforts:** Climate change and impacts on human environment. Ozone depletion and Ozone depleting substances (ODS). Deforestation and desertification. International conventions / Protocols: Earth summit, Kyoto protocol, and Montréal Protocol.

UNIT - V:

Environmental Policy, Legislation & EIA: Environmental Protection act, Legal aspects Air Act- 1981, Water Act, Forest Act, Wild life Act, Municipal solid waste management and handling rules, biomedical waste management and handling rules, hazardous waste management and handling rules. **EIA:** EIA structure, methods of baseline data acquisition. Overview on Impacts of air, water, biological and Socio-economical aspects. Strategies for risk assessment, Concepts of Environmental Management Plan (EMP). **Towards Sustainable Future:** Concept of Sustainable Development, Population and its explosion, Crazy Consumerism, Environmental Education, Urban Sprawl, Human health, Environmental Ethics, Concept of Green Building, Ecological Foot Print, Life Cycle assessment (LCA), Low carbon life style.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Textbook of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses by Erach Bharucha for University Grants Commission.
2. Environmental Studies by R. Rajagopalan, Oxford University Press.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Environmental Science: towards a sustainable future by Richard T. Wright. 2008 PHL Learning Private Ltd. New Delhi.
2. Environmental Engineering and science by Gilbert M. Masters and Wendell P. Ela. 2008 PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.
3. Environmental Science by Daniel B. Botkin & Edward A. Keller, Wiley INDIA edition.
4. Environmental Studies by Anubha Kaushik, 4th Edition, New age international publishers.
5. Textbook of Environmental Science and Technology - Dr. M. Anji Reddy 2007, BS Publications.